

CONTENTS

Editorial

PART I Celebrating the 70th Anniversary of the State of Israel

Miri Freilich, The Image of the Fragile Ashkenazi Jew	1
Daria Boniecka-Stępień, From <i>Altneuland</i> to <i>Neuland</i> . Re-Interpretation of Jewish/Israeli Identity in Modern Hebrew Literature	9
Aaron T. Walter, The Sinai Peninsula and the Golan Heights: Their Political, Geographic, and Security Value, and Cruciality to Israeli Security	15
Rami Goldstein, 70 Years After the Declaration of Independence – Is There a Coherent Immigration Policy in Israel?	27
Angelika Adamczyk, Hebrew Proficiency Certification According to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages – An Educational Challenge	43

PART II Studies in Jewish History and Culture

Darius Sakalauskas, Economic Structure and Key Partnerships of Vilnius Jews from the Second Half of the 17th Century to the End of the 18th	51
Magdalena Sitarz, Romantic Afterlives: Heinrich Heine’s “Deutschland. Ein Wintermärchen” in Yiddish Translations	69
Wacław Wierzbieniec, The Attitude of the Union of Jews Participants of Combat for Polish Independence Towards the Manifestations of Antisemitism in Second Polish Republic	79
Stefan Gąsiorowski, Michał Borwicz in Kraków from 1911 to 1939. Introduction to the Issue	95
Artur Patek, The Jewish Autonomous Oblast in the USSR in the Documents of the British Foreign Office (1952–1958)	105
Przemysław Szczur, Ailleurs plutôt que nulle part. L’image de la Pologne et des Polonais goyim dans les textes d’immigrés Juifs d’origine polonaise et de leurs descendants en Belgique francophone	121