## Contents

### Editorial

**Andrzej Jakubowski, Alicja Jagielska-Burduk** 9

### Guest Editorial

**Evelien Campfens, Surabhi Ranganathan**

Colonial Loot and Its Restitution – Current Developments and New Prospects for Law 12

### Interview

**Alexandra Xanthaki talks to Evelien Campfens, Surabhi Ranganathan, Andrzej Jakubowski, and Alicja Jagielska-Burduk**

Colonial Loot and Its Restitution – the Role of Human Rights 21

### General Articles

**Oluwatoyin Sogbesan, Tokie Laotan-Brown**

Reflections on the Customary Laws of Benin Kingdom and Its Living Cultural Objects in the Discourse of Ownership and Restitution 29

**Carsten Stahn**

Beyond “To Return or Not To Return” – The Benin Bronzes as a Game Changer? 49

**Paul P. Stewens, Nussaïbah B. Raja, and Emma M. Dunne**

The Return of Fossils Removed Under Colonial Rule 89

**Elke Selter**

Returning the Gods to the People: Heritage Restitution in Nepal 115

**Karolina Prażmowska-Marcinowska**

Repatriation of Indigenous Peoples’ Cultural Property: Could Alternative Dispute Resolution Be a Solution? Lessons Learned from the G’psgolox Totem Pole and the Maaso Kova Case 135
Contents

Agnieszka Plata
The Aboriginal Shield from the Collection of the British Museum: A Case Study from the Perspective of Recent Developments 159

Naazima Kamardeen, Jos van Beurden
Law, Provenance Research, and Restitution of Colonial Cultural Property: Reflections on (In)Equality and a Sri Lankan Object in the Netherlands 181

Debuts

Ruida Chen
Healing the Past: Recovery of Chinese Cultural Objects Lost During the Colonial Era 207

Andreas Giorgallis
The Potential of the US Courts to Adjudicate Restitution Claims Involving Colonial Cultural Objects 231

Varia

Anaïs Mattez
Ethnonationalism and Cultural Heritage Law in Myanmar 263

Grzegorz Mania
Legal Scenarios for Borrowing in Electronic Music 291

Country Reports

Sebastian M. Spitra
Austria Approaches Its Colonial Past: Prospects of a New Restitution Law for Cultural Objects 307

Marie-Sophie de Clippele, Bert Demarsin
Pioneering Belgium: Parliamentary Legislation on the Restitution of Colonial Collections 323

Lauren Bursey
Colonial-Looted Cultural Objects in England 341
Xavier Perrot
Colonial Booty and Its Restitution –
Current Developments and New Perspectives for French Legislation in This Field

Robert Peters
Dealing with Collections from Colonial Contexts:
Current Developments in Germany

Emiline Smith, Rucitarahma Ristiawan, and Tular Sudarmadi
Protection and Repatriation of Cultural Heritage –
Country Report: Indonesia

Jos van Beurden
Hard and Soft Law Measures for the Restitution of Colonial Cultural Collections –
Country Report: The Netherlands

Neil G.W. Curtis, Steph C. Scholten
Repatriation from Scottish Museums: A Short Report

Nadia Rostam
The Protection, Ownership, and Return of Cultural Property: A Surinamese Law Perspective

Karolina Kuprecht
Colonial Loot and Its Restitution –
Country Report: Switzerland

New Books

Editorial Note
Cultural Heritage Law Books Published in 2022

Appendices

International Law Association, Committee on Participation in Global Cultural Heritage Governance
Final Report – Executive Summary and Recommendations
Lisbon Conference (2022)

Diāna Bērziņa
“Trafficking Transformations” Project